Contents

Preface xvii

Author xix

Chapter 1 Introduction 1
1.1 Image Basics 2
1.1.1 Image Representation and Display 2
1.1.2 Spatial Resolution and Amplitude Resolution 5
1.1.3 Image Quality 7
1.1.4 Half-Tone and Dithering Technology 11
1.2 Image Technology 16
1.2.1 Image Engineering 16
1.2.2 Classification of Image Technology 17
1.2.3 Image Processing System 18
1.3 Characteristics of This Book 19
1.3.1 Writing Motivation 19
1.3.2 Material Selection and Contents 20
1.3.3 Structure and Arrangement 22
1.4 References 23

Chapter 2 Image De-Noising 25
2.1 Noise Types and Characteristics 26
2.1.1 Different Noises 26
2.1.2 Noise Characteristics and Description 29
2.2 Image Enhancement and De-Noising 32
2.2.1 Spatial Noise Filter 33
2.2.2 Frequency Domain Periodic Noise Filter 41
2.3 Selective Filter 45
2.4 Switching Median Filter 48
2.4.1 The Principle of Switching Median Filter 48
2.4.2 Switch-Based Adaptive Weighted Mean Filter 52
2.4.3 Further Improvements 55
2.5 Some Recent Developments and Further Researches 58
2.5.1 Non-Switching Random Impulse Noise Cancellation 58
2.5.2 De-Noise Feature Extraction 59
2.5.3 Strong Noisy Image De-Noising 60
2.5.4 Classify Noise Filtering Results in Seismic Images 61
2.6 References 62

Chapter 3 Image De-Blurring 63
3.1 Overview of Image De-Blurring 64
3.1.1 General Image Degradation Model 64
3.1.2 Blurring Degradation 66
3.1.3 Blur Kernel Estimation 68
3.2 Image Restoration and De-Blurring 70
3.2.1 Inverse Filtering 71
3.2.2 Wiener Filtering 76
3.2.3 Constrained Least Squares Restoration 79
3.2.4 Interactive Restoration 79
3.3 Estimating Motion Blur Kernel 82
3.3.1 Fast Blind Deconvolution 82
3.3.2 CNN-Based Method 86
3.4 Low-Resolution Image De-Blurring 90
3.4.1 Network Structure 92

3.4.2 Loss Function Design and Effects 94
3.4.3 Multi-Class Generative Adversarial Network 97
3.5 Some Recent Developments and Further Researches 99
3.5.1 Various De-Blurring Approaches 100
3.5.2 Treating Blurred Images in Applications 104
3.6 References 109

Chapter 4 Image Repairing 111
4.1 Image Repairing Overview 112
4.1.1 Discrimination and Analysis of Image Repairing 112
4.1.2 Principle of Image Repairing 115
4.1.3 Image Inpainting for Small-Scale Repairing 117
4.1.4 Image Completion for Large-Scale Repairing 120
4.2 Algorithms Combined with Sparse Representation 123
4.2.1 Principle of Sparse Representation 123
4.2.2 Basic Sparse Representation Algorithm 125
4.2.3 Improvements for Sparse Representation Algorithm 127
4.3 Weighted Sparse Non-Negative Matrix Factorization 131
4.3.1 Weighted Non-Negative Matrix Factorization 131
4.3.2 Filling Algorithm 132
4.3.3 WSNMF Based on EM process 134
4.4 Context-Driven Hybrid Approach 135
4.4.1 Overall Flowchart 136
4.4.2 Pre-Processing Step 137
4.4.3 Sample-Based Repairing Step 138
4.4.4 Diffusion-Based Repairing Step 140
4.5 Some Recent Developments and Further Researches 140
4.5.1 Categorization of Repairing Methods 140
4.5.2 AE and GAN in Image Repairing 141
4.6 References 144

Chapter 5 Image De-Fogging 147
5.1 Summary of Image De-Fogging Approaches 149
5.1.1 Methods Based on Image Enhancement 149
5.1.2 Methods Based on Image Restoration 151
5.2 Dark Channel Prior De-Fogging Algorithm 152
5.2.1 Atmospheric Scattering Model 152
5.2.2 Dark Channel Prior Model 154
5.2.3 Some Practical Problems 155
5.3 Improvement Ideas and Techniques 156
5.3.1 Determination of Global Atmospheric Light Region 156
5.3.2 Global Atmospheric Light Value Correction 158
5.3.3 Scale Adaptation 160
5.3.4 Atmospheric Transmittance Estimation 163
5.3.5 Dense Foggy Image De-Fogging 165
5.4 Integrated Algorithm for Reducing Distortion 169
5.4.1 Algorithm Flowchart 169
5.4.2 *T* Space Conversion 170
5.4.3 Atmospheric Scattering Map in Transmittance Space 171
5.4.4 Sky Region Detection 172
5.4.5 Contrast Enhancement 173
5.5 Evaluation of De-Fogging Effects 174
5.5.1 Objective Evaluation Index 175
5.5.2 Examples of Evaluations Combining Subjective and Objective Indices 179
5.6 Some Recent Developments and Further Researches 183
5.6.1 Night-Time Fog Removal 183
5.6.2 More General Fog Removal Techniques 186
5.7 References 188

Chapter 6 Image Reconstruction from Projection 193

6.1 Projection Reconstruction Forms 194
6.1.1 Transmission Tomography 195
6.1.2 Emission Tomography 196
6.1.3 Reflection Tomography 198
6.1.4 Electrical Impedance Tomography 200
6.1.5 Magnetic Resonance Imaging 201
6.2 Principles of Reconstruction from Projection 202
6.2.1 Basic Model 202
6.2.2 Radon Transform 203
6.3 Inverse Fourier Transform Reconstruction 204
6.3.1 The Basic Steps and Definitions 204
6.3.2 Fourier Transform Projection Theorem 205
6.3.3 Model Reconstruction 206
6.4 Back-Projection Reconstruction 208
6.4.1 Principles of Back-Projection Reconstruction 208
6.4.2 Convolutional Back-Projection Reconstruction 210
6.4.3 Other Back-Projection Reconstruction Methods 216
6.5 Iterative Reconstruction 220
6.5.1 Iterative Reconstruction Model 220
6.5.2 Algebraic Reconstruction Technique 221
6.5.3 Maximum Likelihood-Maximum Expectation Reconstruction Algorithm 225
6.6 Combined Reconstruction 228
6.7 Some Recent Developments and Further Researches 229
6.7.1 Metal Artifact Reduction 229
6.7.2 4-D Cone-Beam CT Reconstruction 234
6.8 References 238

Chapter 7 Image Watermarking 241
7.1 Overview of Watermarking 243
7.1.1 Embedding and Detection of Watermark 243
7.1.2 Watermark Characteristics 244
7.1.3 Watermark Classification 247
7.2 Watermark Measurement Index 249
7.2.1 Saliency/Perception Measurement 250
7.2.2 Robustness Measurement 252
7.2.3 Security and Watermark Attack 253
7.3 DCT Domain Watermarking 255
7.3.1 Features and Principles 255
7.3.2 Meaningless Watermarking Algorithm 256
7.3.3 Meaningful Watermarking Algorithm 260
7.4 DWT Domain Watermarking 264
7.4.1 Features and Process 264
7.4.2 Human Visual Characteristics 265
7.4.3 Wavelet Watermarking Algorithm 269
7.5 Some Recent Developments and Further Researches 272
7.5.1 Zero-Watermarking 272
7.5.2 More Extensive Watermarking Technology 279
7.6 References 284

Chapter 8 Image Super-Resolution 287
8.1 Principle of Image Super-Resolution 288
8.1.1 Basic Model and Technology Classification 288
8.1.2 Super-Resolution Restoration Based on Single Image 292
8.1.3 Super-Resolution Reconstruction Based on Multiple Images 294
8.2 Super-resolution Technology Based on Learning 297
8.2.1 Conventional Process 297
8.2.2 Example-Based Single-Frame Super-Resolution 298
8.2.3 Example-Based Multi-Frame Super-Resolution 302
8.2.4 Method Combined with Total Variation Regularization 304
8.2.5 Learning-Based Method 305

8.3 Super-resolution Reconstruction Based on Sparse Representation 306
8.3.1 Reconstruction Process 306
8.3.2 Sparse Coding 307
8.3.3 Dictionary Learning 308
8.3.4 Image Reconstruction 308
8.4 Super-resolution Reconstruction Based on Locally Constrained Linear Coding 309
8.4.1 Locally Constrained Linear Coding 309
8.4.2 Super-Resolution Reconstruction Algorithm Based on Locally Constrained Linear Coding 310
8.4.3 Multi-Mrame Image Super-Resolution Reconstruction 311
8.4.4 Reconstruction Results and Method Comparison 312
8.5 Some Recent Developments and Further Researches 315
8.5.1 Overview of Super-Resolution Based on Deep Learning 315
8.5.2 Loss Functions and Evaluation Indicators 319
8.6 References 322

Index **325**